REG. No:....

FIRST YEAR M.Sc. PHYSIOLOGY SUPPLEMENTARY DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, SEPTEMBER 2012. (FOUNDATION COURSE)

Time: 3 hrs

Essay:

PAPER ||-BIOCHEMISTRY

- Answer all the questions
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary

(2x10=20)

Max. Marks:70

1. Define TCA cycle. Reactions of TCA cycle. Energetics of the cycle. Significance and regulation (1+2+5+2=10)

2. Outline the steps of activation, initiation, elongation and termination of protein synthesis. Mention two inhibitors of it by indicating their mechanism of action. Name four post translational modifications. (2+2+2+1+1+2=10)

Short Notes:

(6x5=30)

(10x2=20)

3. Explain the role of hormones in blood sugar regulation

4. Explain the competitive inhibition and its clinical significance with examples. 5.

Explain the steps of beta oxidation of palmitic acid. Mention its energetic.

- 6. Classify prophyrias and add a note on acute intermittent porphyria.
- 7. Enumerate the causes of metabolic acidosis. What are compensatory mechanisms.
- 8. Biochemical functions and deficiency manifestations of vitamin A.

Answer briefly:

- 9. Define and mention the importance of isoelectric pH.
- 10. Inhibitors of electron transport chain
- 11. Laboratory diagnosis of multiple myeloma
- 12. Mention names and importance of oncofetal antigens.
- 13. Deficiency manifestations of pyridoxine
- 14. Roleof restriction endonulease
- 15. List four importances of radioisotopes
- 16. Functions of selenium
- 17. Causes of orotic acidurias
- 18. Mention two reactions of detoxification involving conjugation reaction.

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